```
      package KnowledgeAgents;

      import se.*;
      import gui.*;
  5   import utils.*;

      import java.awt.*;
      import java.awt.event.*;
      import java.util.Stack;
 10   import java.io.*;

      /**
       * The user interface of the Agent.
       */
 15   public class AgentGUI extends Frame
                              implements ActionListener, ItemListener
      {
        Agent agent;
        Trace trace;
 20
        /* private gui instance variables */
        CheckboxGroup       queryType;
        Checkbox            textQuery, linkQuery, repSites;
        private TextField tfQuery;
 25
        CheckboxGroup       engineOptions;
        Checkbox            allEngines, selectEngines;
        List                engines;

 30     Checkbox            fileSelect;
        private TextField tfOutputFile;

        private TextField tfExpandFactor, tfRootSetSize, tfNumResults;
        private TextField tfMaxLinkWeight, tfQueryRefineFactor;
 35
        private TextField tfNSites, tfPhase, tfLeft;
        private TextField tfServQIn, tfServQOut, tfServQUtil;
        private boolean   vis;
        private Button    queryRefine, addSites;
 40     private Button    searchLearn,searchOnly;

        /* public methods */

        /**   */
 45     public AgentGUI(Agent   agent,
                    Trace   trace )
        {
          this.agent = agent;
          this.trace = trace;
 50
          int   gridy = 0, gridx = 1;
          Font  fntTitle = new Font("Helvetica",  Font.ITALIC, 18);
          Font  fnt      = new Font("TimesRoman", Font.PLAIN,  12);
          Font  fntBold  = new Font("TimesRoman", Font.BOLD,   12);
 55
          Panel                 p      = new Panel();
          ScrollPane            scroll = new ScrollPane();
          GridBagLayout         gbl    = new GridBagLayout();
          GridBagConstraints c         = new GridBagConstraints();
 60
          vis = true;
```

```
           p.setFont   (fnt);
           p.setLayout(gbl);
65
           // prepare the panel's title
           /*
           GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Knowledge Agent Window",
                               true,
70                             0, gridy++, 4, 1,
                               GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                       fntTitle,
                               gbl,    p              );
           GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);
75         GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);
           */
           //********************************************************

           GuiAddFields.AddLabel
80                             ("Enter Query/Add Repository Sites",
                                false,
                                0, gridy++, 2, 1,
                                GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                       fntBold,
85                             gbl,    p                    );

           // add the radio buttons and the file dialog
           queryType = new CheckboxGroup();
           textQuery = new Checkbox ("Text query",         queryType, true);
90         linkQuery = new Checkbox ("Sample URL query", queryType, false);
           repSites  = new Checkbox ("Repository Sites", queryType, false);

           GuiAddFields.AddCheckbox(textQuery, 0, gridy, 1,1,gbl,p,(Frame)this);
           tfQuery = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
95                             (45,
                                1, gridy++, 4, 1,
                                GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                false,
                                gbl, p         );
100        tfQuery.setEditable(true);
           GuiAddFields.AddCheckbox(linkQuery, 0, gridy, 1,1,gbl,p,(Frame)this);
           GuiAddFields.AddCheckbox(repSites,  0, gridy+1, 1,1,gbl,p,(Frame)this);

           GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("     Query Refinement Factor:",
105                            false,
                                1, gridy, 2, 1,
                                GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                fnt,
                                gbl, p         );
110        tfQueryRefineFactor= GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                                (5,
                                3, gridy, 1, 1,
                                GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                false,
115                             gbl, p         );
           tfQueryRefineFactor.setText("2");
           queryRefine = GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Refine Query", 4, gridy++,
                                   GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                   gbl, p, (Frame)this);
120        addSites     = GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Add Sites", 1, gridy++,
                                   GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                   gbl, p, (Frame)this);
```

```
         GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);
125      //************************************************
         GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                        ("Choose Search Engines:",
                         false,
                         0, gridy, 2, 1,
130                      GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                    fntBold,
                         gbl,  p                    );
         GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                        ("Various Arguments:",
135                      false,
                         3, gridy++, 2, 1,
                         GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                    fntBold,
                         gbl,  p                    );
140
         // add the radio buttons and the scrollable list
         engineOptions = new CheckboxGroup();
         allEngines    = new Checkbox ("All Engines", engineOptions, false);
         selectEngines = new Checkbox ("Select From List --> ",.
145                      engineOptions, true   );

         GuiAddFields.AddCheckbox(allEngines,
                        0, gridy, 1,1,gbl,p,(Frame)this);
         GuiAddFields.AddCheckbox(selectEngines,
150                      0, gridy+1, 1,1,gbl,p,(Frame)this);

         engines = new List(SearchEngine.NUM_ENGINES,true);
         for ( int i=0; i<SearchEngine.NUM_ENGINES; i++ )
           engines.addItem(SearchEngine.engineNames[i]);
155      GuiAddFields.AddComponent (engines, 1, gridy,1,2,gbl,p);

         GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Max. Link Weight:",
                         false,
                         3, gridy, 2, 1,
160                      GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                         fnt,
                         gbl,  p         );
         tfMaxLinkWeight     = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                         (5,
165                      5, gridy, 1, 1,
                         GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                         false,
                         gbl,  p         );
         tfMaxLinkWeight.setText("1.25");
170
         gridy+=2;
         GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);

         //************************************************
175
         GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                        ("Set Size Restrictions",
                         false,
                         0, gridy++, 2, 1,
180                      GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                    fntBold,
                         gbl,  p                    );
```

```
       GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Root Set Size:",
185                                false,
                                  0, gridy, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                  fnt,
                                  gbl, p          );
190    tfRootSetSize = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                                  (3,
                                  1, gridy, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                  false,
195                                gbl, p          );
       tfRootSetSize.setText("30");

       GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Expand Factor:",
                                  false,
200                                2, gridy, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                  fnt,
                                  gbl, p          );
       tfExpandFactor = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
205                                (3,
                                  3, gridy, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                  false,
                                  gbl, p          );
210    tfExpandFactor.setText("40");

       GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Show Best:",
                                  false,
                                  4, gridy, 1, 1,
215                                GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                  fnt,
                                  gbl, p          );
       tfNumResults = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                                  (3,
220                                5, gridy++, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                  false,
                                  gbl, p          );
       tfNumResults.setText("15");
225
       GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);


       //*************************************************************

230    GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                          ("Execution Trace",
                           false,
                           0, gridy++, 1, 1,
                           GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
235                   fntBold,
                           gbl,  p                    );


       GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Number Of Sites:",
                                  false,
240                                0, gridy, 1, 1,
                                  GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                  fnt,
                                  gbl, p          );
       tfNSites = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
```

```
245                              (5,
                                 1, gridy, 1, 1,
                                 GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                 false,
                                 gbl, p            );
250        tfNSites.setText("0");
           tfNSites.setEditable(false);


           GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("URLs Left:",
                                 false,
255                              2, gridy, 1, 1,
                                 GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                 fnt,
                                 gbl, p            );
           tfLeft = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
260                              (4,
                                 3, gridy, 1, 1,
                                 GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                 false,
                                 gbl, p            );
265        tfLeft.setText("");
           tfLeft.setEditable(false);


           GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                          ("Dedicated Rdrs:",
270                       false,
                          4, gridy, 1, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                     fnt,
                          gbl, p                   );
275        tfServQUtil= GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                          (3,
                          5, gridy++, 1, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                          false,
280                       gbl, p          );
           tfServQUtil.setText("");
           tfServQUtil.setEditable(false);


           GuiAddFields.AddLabel ("Phase:",
285                              false,
                                 0, gridy, 1, 1,
                                 GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                                 fnt,
                                 gbl, p          );
290        tfPhase = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                          (35,
                                 1, gridy, 3, 1,
                                 GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                                 false,
295                              gbl, p          );
           tfPhase.setText("");
           tfPhase.setEditable(false);


           tfServQIn  = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
300                          (3,
                          4, gridy, 1, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                          false,
                          gbl, p          );
305        tfServQIn.setText("");
```

5

```
         tfServQIn.setEditable(false);
         tfServQOut = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                         (3,
                         5, gridy++, 1, 1,  ·
310                      GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                         false,
                         gbl,  p          );
         tfServQOut.setText("");
         tfServQOut.setEditable(false);
315      GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                         ("Pending Read Reqs/Ans",
                          false,
                          4, gridy++, 2, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
320                  fnt,
                          gbl,  p                   );


         //**********************************************************

325      GuiAddFields.AddLabel
                         ("Choose Output File:",
                          false,
                          0, gridy++, 1, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
330                  fntBold,
                          gbl,  p                   );
         GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Select File...", 0, gridy,
                         GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                              gbl, p, (Frame)this);
335
         tfOutputFile = GuiAddFields.AddTextField
                         (45,
                          1, gridy, 4, 1,
                          GridBagConstraints.WEST,
340                       false,
                          gbl,  p          );
         tfOutputFile.setEditable(true);

         GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);
345
         //**********************************************************

         GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Trace...", 0, gridy, GridBagConstraints.WEST,
                              gbl, p, (Frame)this);
350      GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);


         //**********************************************************

         GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Save State", 0, gridy,
355                      GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                              gbl, p, (Frame)this);
         GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Restore State", 1, gridy,
                         GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                              gbl, p, (Frame)this);
360      searchLearn =
         GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Search & Learn", 3, gridy,
                         GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
                              gbl, p, (Frame)this);
         searchOnly =
365      GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Search Only", 5, gridy,
                         GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
```

```
                                    gbl, p, (Frame)this);

            gridy+=2;
370         GuiAddFields.AddEmptyLine (gridy++, fnt, gbl, p);
            //*******************************************************

            GuiAddFields.AddButton ("Exit Agent", 2, gridy,
                            GridBagConstraints.CENTER,
375                             gbl, p, (Frame)this);

            //*******************************************************

            /* general settings */
380         setBackground(Color.gray);
            addWindowListener(new DWAdapter());

            scroll.add(p);
            add("Center", scroll);
385         add("West", new Label("  "));
            add("East", new Label("  "));
            add("South", new Label("  "));
        }

390     public void itemStateChanged(ItemEvent   event)
        {
            if (event.getItemSelectable() == allEngines)
            {
                engines.setVisible(false);
395         }
            else if (event.getItemSelectable() == selectEngines)
            {
                engines.setVisible(true);
            }
400         else if (event.getItemSelectable() == textQuery)
            {
                tfQuery.setEditable(true);
                tfRootSetSize.setVisible(true);
                tfQueryRefineFactor.setVisible(true);
405             queryRefine.setVisible(true);
                searchLearn.setVisible(true);
                searchOnly.setVisible(true);
                addSites.setVisible(false);
            }
410         else if (event.getItemSelectable() == linkQuery)
            {
                tfQuery.setEditable(true);
                tfRootSetSize.setVisible(false);
                tfQueryRefineFactor.setVisible(false);
415             queryRefine.setVisible(false);
                searchLearn.setVisible(true);
                searchOnly.setVisible(true);
                addSites.setVisible(false);
            }
420         else if (event.getItemSelectable() == repSites)
            {
                tfQuery.setEditable(true);
                tfQueryRefineFactor.setVisible(false);
                queryRefine.setVisible(false);
425             searchLearn.setVisible(false);
                searchOnly.setVisible(false);
                addSites.setVisible(true);
```

```
        }
      }
430

      public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
      {
        String command = event.getActionCommand();
435

        if ( command == "Refine Query" )
        {
          Agent.Action action = (Agent.Action) new Agent.ActionRefineQuery
                      (tfQuery.getText(),
440                  new Integer (tfQueryRefineFactor.getText()).intValue(),
                      tfQuery);
          agent.setAction(action);
        }
        else
445     if ( command == "Add Sites" )
        {
          Agent.Action action = (Agent.Action) new Agent.ActionAddSites
                      (tfQuery.getText());
          agent.setAction(action);
450     }
        else
        if (command == "Select File..." )
        {
          FileDialog fd = new FileDialog(this, "Agent File");
455       fd.show();
          if (fd.getDirectory() != null && fd.getFile() != null )
          tfOutputFile.setText(fd.getDirectory()+fd.getFile());
        }
        else
460     if (command == "Trace..." )
        {
          TraceDialog td = new TraceDialog(this,
                                "Agent Trace Options",
                                Trace.AGENT_TRACE,
465                             trace           );
          td.show();
        }
        else
        if (command == "Save State")
470     {
          FileDialog fd = new FileDialog(this, "Agent File");
          fd.show();
          if (fd.getDirectory() != null && fd.getFile() != null )
          {
475       String fileName = fd.getDirectory()+fd.getFile();
          try
          {
            ObjectOutputStream oos =
              new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(fileName));
480         agent.saveState(oos);
            oos.flush();
            oos.close();
          }
          catch (Exception e)
485       {
            System.err.println("Error while saving the Agent's state:\n"+e);
          }
          }
```

```
      }
490   else
      if (command == "Restore State")
      {
        FileDialog fd = new FileDialog(this, "Agent File");
        fd.show();
495     if (fd.getDirectory() != null && fd.getFile() != null )
        {
        String fileName = fd.getDirectory()+fd.getFile();
        try
        {
500       ObjectInputStream ois =
            new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(fileName));
          agent.restoreState(ois);
          ois.close();
        }
505     catch (Exception e)
        {
          System.err.println("Error while saving the Agent's state:\n"+e);
        }
        }
510   }
      else
      if ( command == "Exit Agent")
      {
        Agent.Action action = new Agent.ActionExit();
515     agent.setAction(action);
      }
      else
      if (command == "Search & Learn" || command == "Search Only")
      {
520     boolean update = command == "Search & Learn" ? true : false;
        boolean        goodInput = true;
        SearchEngine[]  searchEngines = null;

        if ( tfOutputFile.getText().length() == 0 )
525     {
        StatusDialog sd = new StatusDialog
          (this,"Bad Input","Output File Must Be Chosen!");
        sd.show();
        goodInput = false;
530     }
        if ( textQuery.getState()              &&
           tfRootSetSize.getText().length() == 0 )
        {
        StatusDialog sd = new StatusDialog
535       (this,"Bad Input","Size of Root Set Must Be Specified!");
        sd.show();
        goodInput = false;
        }
        if ( tfQuery.getText().length() == 0 )
540     {
        StatusDialog sd = new StatusDialog
          (this,"Bad Input","Query Must Be Specified!");
        sd.show();
        goodInput = false;
545     }
        if ( tfExpandFactor.getText().length()  == 0 ||
           tfNumResults.getText().length()     == 0    )
        {
        StatusDialog sd = new StatusDialog
```

9

```
550         (this,"Bad Input","Expand Factor/Num. Results Must Be Set!");
            sd.show();
            goodInput = false;
            }
            if ( allEngines.getState() )
555         {
            searchEngines = new SearchEngine [SearchEngine.NUM_ENGINES];
            try {
              // prepare an array of all search engines
              for ( int i = 0; i < SearchEngine.NUM_ENGINES; i++ )
560             searchEngines[i] = SEManager.ENGINES[i].seClone();
            }
            catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
              { /* clone is supported by the Search Engine classes*/}
            }
565         else
            {
            int[] selectedEngines = engines.getSelectedIndexes();

            if ( selectedEngines.length == 0 )
570           {
              StatusDialog sd = new StatusDialog
                (this,"Bad Input","Engines Must Be Chosen!");
              sd.show();
              goodInput = false;
575         }
            else
              {
              searchEngines = new SearchEngine[selectedEngines.length];
              try
580           {
                // prepare an array with clones of the selected engines
                for ( int i=0; i<selectedEngines.length; i++ )
                  searchEngines[i]= (SearchEngine)
                  SEManager.ENGINES[selectedEngines[i]].seClone();
585           }
              catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
              { /* clone is supported by the Search Engine classes*/ }
            }
            }
590
            if (goodInput)
            {
            Agent.Action action = textQuery.getState() ?
              (Agent.Action) new Agent.ActionTextQuery
595                 (tfQuery.getText(),
                    // Aya 20.10.99 - changed the paradigm, the user must refine
      the query
                    //              explicityly by clicking the refine query
      button
600                 //              no automatic refinement during query execution
                    /*            new Integer
      (tfQueryRefineFactor.getText()).intValue(), */
                    0,
                    new Integer (tfRootSetSize.getText()).intValue(),
605                 new Integer (tfExpandFactor.getText()).intValue(),
                    new Integer (tfNumResults.getText()).intValue(),
                    new Float   (tfMaxLinkWeight.getText()).floatValue(),
                    tfOutputFile.getText(),
                    searchEngines,
610                 update) :
```

```
                    (Agent.Action) new Agent.ActionLinkQuery
                            (tfQuery.getText(),
                            new Integer (tfExpandFactor.getText()).intValue(),
                            new Integer (tfNumResults.getText()).intValue(),
615                         new Float    (tfMaxLinkWeight.getText()).floatValue(),
                            tfOutputFile.getText(),
                            searchEngines,
                            update);
                agent.setAction(action);
620                 }
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.println(event);
625             }


            return;
            }

630     public final void
        setPhase (String phase)
        {
            tfPhase.setText(phase);
        }
635     public final void
        setNSites (int n)
        {
            tfNSites.setText(String.valueOf(n));
        }
640     public final void
        setLeft (int n)
        {
            tfLeft.setText(String.valueOf(n));
        }
645     public final void
        setServQIn (int n)
        {
            tfServQIn.setText(String.valueOf(n));
        }
650     public final void
        setServQOut (int n)
        {
            tfServQOut.setText(String.valueOf(n));
        }
655     public final void
        setServQUtil (int n)
        {
            tfServQUtil.setText(String.valueOf(n));
        }
660     class DWAdapter extends WindowAdapter
        {
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent event)
            {
                agent.exit();
665             }
        }

    }
```